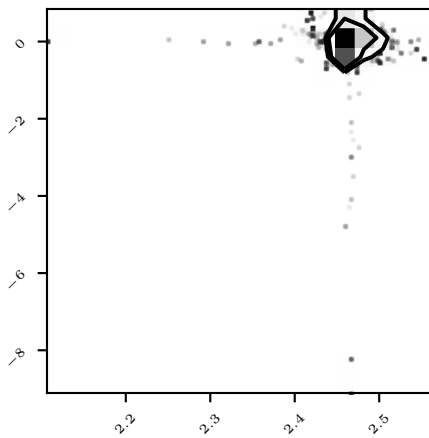
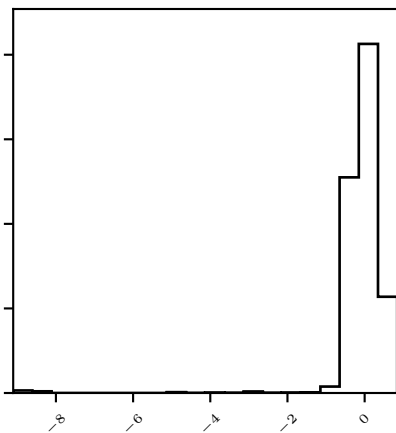
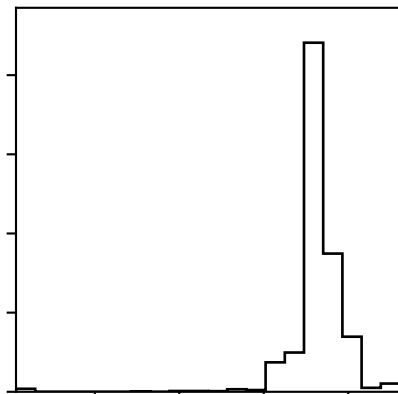


$\ln(f)$



bias



$\ln(f)$